



Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross

Herbert G. Gutman

Download now

[Click here](#) if your download doesn't start automatically

Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross

Herbert G. Gutman

Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross Herbert G. Gutman

This detailed analysis of slavery in the antebellum South was written in 1975 in response to the prior year's publication of Robert Fogel and Stanley Engerman's controversial "Time on the Cross", which argued that slavery was an efficient and dynamic engine for the southern economy and that its success was due largely to the willing cooperation of the slaves themselves. Noted labor historian Herbert G. Gutman was unconvinced, even outraged, by Fogel and Engerman's arguments. In this book, he offers a systematic dissection of "Time on the Cross", drawing on a wealth of data to contest that book's most fundamental assertions. A benchmark work of historical inquiry, Gutman's critique sheds light on a range of crucial aspects of slavery and its economic effectiveness. Gutman emphasizes the slaves' responses to their treatment at the hands of slaveowners. He shows that slaves labored, not because they shared values and goals with their masters, but because of the omnipresent threat of 'negative incentives,' primarily physical violence. In his introduction to this new edition, Bruce Levine provides a historical analysis of the debate over "Time on the Cross". Levine reminds us of the continuing influence of the latter book, demonstrated by Robert W. Fogel's 1993 Nobel Prize in Economic Sciences, and hence the importance and timeliness of Gutman's critique.



[Download](#) Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time o ...pdf



[Read Online](#) Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time ...pdf

Download and Read Free Online Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross Herbert G. Gutman

From reader reviews:

Micheal Summers:

Do you have favorite book? In case you have, what is your favorite's book? Guide is very important thing for us to find out everything in the world. Each reserve has different aim or goal; it means that guide has different type. Some people feel enjoy to spend their time and energy to read a book. They are really reading whatever they get because their hobby is definitely reading a book. Why not the person who don't like looking at a book? Sometime, individual feel need book whenever they found difficult problem or perhaps exercise. Well, probably you will need this Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross.

Cathy Spearman:

What do you regarding book? It is not important along? Or just adding material when you want something to explain what your own problem? How about your time? Or are you busy man or woman? If you don't have spare time to perform others business, it is gives you the sense of being bored faster. And you have time? What did you do? Every person has many questions above. They should answer that question since just their can do that will. It said that about guide. Book is familiar on every person. Yes, it is right. Because start from on guardería until university need this specific Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross to read.

Patrick Pierce:

Nowadays reading books be than want or need but also become a life style. This reading practice give you lot of advantages. Associate programs you got of course the knowledge the actual information inside the book in which improve your knowledge and information. The knowledge you get based on what kind of reserve you read, if you want drive more knowledge just go with knowledge books but if you want sense happy read one with theme for entertaining including comic or novel. The actual Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross is kind of e-book which is giving the reader unpredictable experience.

Lawrence Pomerleau:

Exactly why? Because this Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross is an unordinary book that the inside of the guide waiting for you to snap the idea but latter it will surprise you with the secret this inside. Reading this book alongside it was fantastic author who write the book in such wonderful way makes the content on the inside easier to understand, entertaining approach but still convey the meaning thoroughly. So , it is good for you because of not hesitating having this nowadays or you going to regret it. This excellent book will give you a lot of rewards than the other book include such as help improving your proficiency and your critical thinking method. So , still want to postpone having that book? If I have been you I will go to the book store hurriedly.

Download and Read Online Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross Herbert G. Gutman #DNRGX03QM47

Read Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross by Herbert G. Gutman for online ebook

Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross by Herbert G. Gutman Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross by Herbert G. Gutman books to read online.

Online Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross by Herbert G. Gutman ebook PDF download

Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross by Herbert G. Gutman Doc

Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross by Herbert G. Gutman Mobipocket

Slavery and the Numbers Game: A Critique of Time on the Cross by Herbert G. Gutman EPub